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PERSONAL NOTES.

AMERICA.

Bowdoin.—Dr. G. S. Callender¹ has been appointed Professor of Political Economy and Sociology at Bowdoin College, succeeding Professor Emery. In recent years Dr. Callender has been Instructor in Political Economy in Harvard University.

Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute.—Dr. Frank Wadleigh Chandler, formerly Instructor, has recently been appointed Assistant Professor of Literature and History at the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute. Born in Brooklyn, June 16, 1873, he attended public schools and the Polytechnic Institute, where he obtained the degree of Bachelor of Arts, 1894. He pursued graduate studies abroad in Oxford, London and Paris, and at Columbia University, where he received the degree of A. M. in 1896 and Ph. D. in 1899.

Bryn Mawr College.—Professor Lindley M. Keasbey² has been appointed Professor of Political Science at Bryn Mawr College, where he has occupied a professorship since 1894. His more recent publications include:

“*The Nicaragua Canal and the Monroe Doctrine.*” New York: Putnams, 1896.

“*The Economic Foundations of Society.*” (Translated from the French of Achille Loria and edited with translator’s preface.) London: Swan Sonnenschein, 1899.

“*Political Relations of the United States with the Far East.*” ANNALS, May, 1899. Supplement.

“*The Terms and Tenor of the Clayton-Bulwer Treaty.*” ANNALS, November, 1899.

“*The Political Aspects of the Canal Question.*” Review of Reviews, November, 1899.

“*The Urgent Need of Inter-oceanic Communication.*” Political Science Quarterly, December, 1899.

“*The Institution of Society.*” International Monthly, April, 1900.

Columbia University.—Mr. James Thomas Shotwell has been appointed Assistant in History at Columbia University. He was born

¹ See ANNALS, vol. x, p. 253, September, 1897.

² See ANNALS, vol. v, p. 104, July, 1894.

at Strathroy, Ontario, and graduated from the University of Toronto with the degree of A. B. in 1898. He has since been engaged in post-graduate study at Columbia University.

Columbian University.—Dr. Max West has been appointed Associate Professor of Social Economics in the School of Graduate Studies at the Columbian University, Washington, D. C. He was born November 11, 1870, at St. Cloud, Minn., and received his college education at the University of Minnesota, where, in 1890, he obtained the degree of B. S. After some experience in newspaper work at Minneapolis, he went to Columbia University for graduate study, and received the degree of Ph. D. in 1893. He then took up settlement work in Chicago and at the same time occupied the position of Honorary Fellow in Political Economy, 1893-94, and Docent in Sociology, 1894-95, in the University of Chicago. In 1895 Dr. West was on the editorial staff of the *Chicago Record*, and in the fall of that year became lecturer on Taxation and Finance at Columbia University, during the absence of Professor Seligman. In 1896 he entered the government service in the Division of Statistics of the United States Department of Agriculture.

Dr. West is a Councilor of the American Economic Association, a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the American Statistical Association, and the Washington Economic Society. Besides a large number of signed and unsigned reviews in the economic journals, Dr. West has written:

“*The Inheritance Tax.*” Columbia University Studies in History, Economics and Public Law, Vol. IV, No. 2. New York, 1893. 8vo, 139 pp. (Second edition in preparation.)

“*The Gould Millions and the Inheritance Tax.*” Review of Reviews, February, 1893.

“*The Theory of the Inheritance Tax.*” Political Science Quarterly, September, 1893.

“*Le taxe successorale.*” (Translation of the above.) Revue de l’enregistrement (Paris), 1895.

“*The Teachings of Political Economists Defining Direct and Indirect Taxes.*” New York, 1895. 8vo, 38 pp. (Submitted to the Supreme Court in the Income Tax Cases.)

“*Chicago Commons and Its Summer School.*” Our Day and the Altruistic Review, October, 1895.

“*Progressive Inheritance Taxes.*” North American Review, May, 1897.

“*State Aid to Agriculture.*” The Gentleman Farmer, July, 1897.

“*The Legality of Progressive Taxation.*” North American Review, December, 1897.

"*The Franchises of Greater New York.*" Yale Review, February, 1898.

"*Washington Franchises.*" (Communication in "Notes on Municipal Government.") Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, May, 1898.

"*Our New War Taxes.*" American Monthly Review of Reviews, July, 1898.

"*Recent Inheritance Tax Statutes and Decisions.*" Journal of Political Economy, September, 1898.

"*The Public Domain of the United States.*" Yearbook of the Department of Agriculture, 1898.

"*Municipal Franchises in New York.*" Chapter V of Municipal Monopolies (Library of Economics and Politics), 1899.

"*The Nature of Municipal Franchises.*" (Abstract of a paper read before the American Economic Association, New Haven, 1898.) Supplement to Economic Studies, April, 1899.

"*The Distribution of Property Taxes between City and Country.*" Political Science Quarterly, June and September, 1899.

"*The Fourteenth Amendment in the Light of Recent Decisions.*" Yale Review, February, 1900.

"*The Sociology of the Kindergarten.*" Outlook, June 23, 1900.

"*A List of Free Employment Agencies for the Use of Farmers.*" United States Department of Agriculture, Division of Statistics, Miscellaneous Bulletin No. —, 1900. (In press.)

"*Unemployment and Some of Its Remedies.*" A paper read before Section I of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, New York, 1900.

The Hon. Carroll D. Wright has been appointed Professor of Statistics and Social Economics in the School of Jurisprudence and Diplomacy in Columbian University at Washington, D. C. Some time since the ANNALS published a notice of Mr. Wright's life and activity.¹ It gives us pleasure to add that in 1897 Mr. Wright received the degree of Ph. D. from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H. On the death of President Walker, he was elected President of the American Statistical Association, and is affiliated with the following organizations in addition to those already named: Fellow, Academy of Political Science; National Geographic Society; Washington Academy of Sciences; President, Washington Economic Society; International Association for Comparative Jurisprudence and Political Economy; associate member, Statistical Society of Paris; corresponding member, Institute of France; honorary member, Imperial Academy of Sciences, Russia.

¹ See ANNALS, vol. vii, p. 86, January, 1896.

Mr. Wright has added to his long list of official reports the following:

"*Work and Wages of Men, Women and Children*" (1895-96); "*The Housing of the Working People*" (1895); "*Economic Aspects of the Liquor Problem*" (1897); "*The Italians in Chicago*" (1897); "*Hand and Machine Labor*" (1898); "*Water, Gas and Electric Light Plants under Private and Municipal Ownership*" (1899); "*History and Growth of the United States Census*" (1900).

He has also published:

"*American Labor.*" In *One Hundred Years of American Commerce*, New York, 1895.

"*The Federal Census.*" The Forum, January, 1896.

"*Criminal Statistics.*" Catholic University Bulletin, April, 1896.

"*Workmen and Wages in the Textile Industry.*" In *Jubilee Number of Dry Goods Economist*, New York, 1896.

"*Prison Labor.*" North American Review, March, 1897.

"*The Industrial Progress of the South.*" In *Proceedings of Thirteenth Annual Convention of National Association of Officials of Bureaus of Labor Statistics*, Nashville, May, 1897.

"*Francis Amasa Walker.*" An address delivered before the American Statistical Association, at Boston, April 16, 1897. Printed in *Publications of American Statistical Association*, June, 1897.

"*Art in Relation to Social Well Being.*" Munsey's, July, 1897.

"*Do Labor-Saving Machines Deprive Men of Labor?*" Chautauquan, August, 1897.

"*Are the Rich Growing Richer and the Poor Poorer?*" Atlantic Monthly, September, 1897.

"*Are Women Hurting the Chances of Men in Business?*" Chautauquan, October, 1897.

"*The Relation of Production to Productive Capacity,*" Part I. Forum, November, 1897.

"*Building and Loan Associations.*" American Supplement to *Encyclopedia Britannica*, New York, 1897.

"*Benefit Societies.*" American Supplement to *Encyclopedia Britannica*, New York, 1897.

"*Labor Organizations.*" American Supplement to *Encyclopedia Britannica*, New York, 1897.

"*The Relation of Production to Productive Capacity,*" Part II. Forum, February, 1898.

"*Industrial Arbitration in Congress.*" Gunton's Magazine, April, 1898.

"*Outline of Practical Sociology.*" Pp. 431. New York, N. Y., 1899.

"Religion and Sociology." An address delivered before National Conference of Unitarian Churches, Washington, D. C., October 19, 1899. Printed in *Christian Register*, November 2, 1899, and in *Proceedings of Congress*.

"Advantages of a Uniform Classification of Commercial Statistics by Different Countries." An address read before International Commercial Congress at Philadelphia, Pa., October 23, 1899. Printed in *Proceedings of Congress*, same date.

"Prison Labor." Catholic University Bulletin, October, 1899. Also in *Proceedings of Annual Congress of National Prison Association*, Hartford, Conn., September 23-27, 1899.

"The United States." In *Statesman's Year Book* for 1899, American edition.

"The Economic Development of the District of Columbia." An address read before Washington Academy of Sciences, April 22, 1899. Printed in *Proceedings of the Academy*, December 29, 1899.

"Hand and Machine Labor." Gunton's Magazine, March, 1900.

"Savings Institutions as a Social Force." American Banker, May 23, 1900.

"Reasons for Low Wages in the South." Leslie's, June 9, 1900.

"The Commercial Ascendancy of the United States." Century Magazine, July, 1900.

Harvard University.—Mr. A. Lawrence Lowell¹ has been appointed Professor of the Science of Government at Harvard University. Mr. Lowell has recently written:

"Colonial Civil Service, 1900." (Conjointly with Professor H. Morse Stephens.)

"The Judicial Use of Torture." Harvard Law Review. December, 1897, and January, 1898.

"Les partis Politiques aux Etats-Unis." Revue du Droit Public. January-February, 1898, and March-April, 1898.

"Oscillations in Politics." ANNALS, July, 1898.

"Colonial Expansion of the United States." Atlantic Monthly, February, 1899.

"The Government of Dependencies in Foreign Relations of the United States." Supplement to ANNALS, May, 1899.

"The Status of Our New Possessions." *A third view.* Harvard Law Review, November, 1899.

Johns Hopkins University.—Dr. E. Dana Durand² has been appointed Lecturer on American Finance for the ensuing year at the Johns Hopkins University. Professor Durand has occupied the post

¹ See ANNALS, vol. x, p. 255, September, 1897.

² See ANNALS, vol. x, p. 431, November, 1897.

of Assistant Professor of Finance and Administration at the Leland Stanford University since January, 1898, and is at present on leave of absence in Washington, where he is acting as editor for the Reports of the Industrial Commission. He has recently published:

"*Political and Municipal Legislation in 1897.*" ANNALS, March, 1898.

"*Political and Municipal Legislation in 1898.*" ANNALS, March, 1899.

"*Taxation as a Partial Substitute for Borrowing for Permanent Municipal Improvements.*" Report Annual Meeting American Economic Association, 1900.

"*Council Government vs. Mayor Government.*" Political Science Quarterly, September, 1900.

Mr. William Franklin Willoughby has been appointed lecturer in Social Economics at the Johns Hopkins University. He was born at Alexandria, Va., July 20, 1867, and after passing through the Washington High School, attended the Johns Hopkins University from which he graduated in 1888 with the degree of A. B. Since 1889 he has been a statistical expert in the Department of Labor at Washington. He has pursued numerous investigations for the Department in Europe and represented it at a number of international gatherings. Mr. Willoughby is a member of the Royal Statistical Society of London and of the American Economic and American Statistical Associations. He has published a large number of articles in the scientific journals. His more recent writings are:

"*Workingmen's Insurance.*" 1898. 386 pp.

"*United States Government and Administration.*" (In collaboration with W. W. Willoughby,) Johns Hopkins Studies in History and Politics.

"*Schools for Recruiting the Civil Service in France.*" Annual Report Commission of Education, 1891-92.

"*State Activities and Politics.*" Annual Report of the American Historical Association, 1890.

"*Statistical Publication of the United States Government.*" ANNALS, Vol. II.

"*The Musée Social in Paris.*" ANNALS, January, 1896.

"*Statistique des Accidents des Employés de Chemins de fer aux États-Unis.*" A paper read before the Congrès International des accidents du travail at Milan, 1894.

"*Insurance Against Unemployment.*" Political Science Quarterly, 1897.

"*Government Publications.*" Yale Review, 1896.

"*The Sociétés de Secours Mutuels of France.*" Yale Review, 1897.

"The Concentration of Industry in the United States." Yale Review, 1898.

"The Modern Movement for the Housing of the Working Classes in France." Yale Review, 1899.

"Present Labor Problems in France." Quarterly Journal of Economics, 1899.

"Industrial Communities in Europe." Five articles in Bulletin of the United States Department of Labor, Nos. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.

"The Inspection of Factories and Workshops in the United States." Bulletin of the United States Department of Labor, No. 12.

"Foreign Labor Laws." A series of articles in the Bulletin of the United States Department of Labor, Nos. 25, 26, 27.

Leland Stanford.—Professor Amos G. Warner,¹ who had retired from his academic duties on account of ill health, died at Las Cruces, New Mexico, January 17, 1900. His failing health dated from 1894, and while he made at times strenuous efforts to resume active labors, his latter years were spent chiefly in the effort to regain strength. His last published work, apart from some newspaper writing, was a paper on "Politics and Crime," published in the Proceedings of the National Prison Association of 1895. His work on "American Charities" was published in 1894. He also published in the September, 1894, issue of the American Statistical Association Quarterly an article on "Causes of Poverty Further Considered."

Massachusetts Institute of Technology.—Dr. William Z. Ripley² has been promoted to the position of Associate Professor of Economics and Sociology in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He has published in recent years:

"Une carte de l'Indice Céphalique en Europe." L'Anthropologie, 1896.

"Ethnic Influences in Vital Statistics." Publications of American Statistical Association, 1876.

"Bibliography of the Anthropology and Ethnology of Europe." Bulletin Boston Public Library. 1899.

"The Races of Europe," New York, 1899. Pp. xxviii, 640.

"Colored Population of African Descent." Federal Census. Publications of American Economic Association. New series. Vol. II. 1899.

"Ethnic Theories and Movements of Population." Quarterly Journal of Economics, 1900.

Mercer University.—Dr. Edmund Cody Burnett has been appointed Professor of History and Philosophy in Mercer University, Macon, Ga. He was born at Franklin, Alabama, and received his

¹ See ANNALS, vol. iv, p. 461, November, 1893.

² See ANNALS, vol. vi, p. 292, September, 1895.

early education in private schools and the Carson and Newman College, Mossy Creek, Tenn., where he received the degree of A. B. in 1888. Entering Brown University he took the degree of A. B. in 1890. He taught mathematics, and later Greek and modern languages at the Carson and Newman College, and in 1894 became Instructor in Greek, at Brown University. Devoting himself to historical studies, he occupied the posts of Instructor in History, 1895-99, and Assistant in Political Economy, 1897-99. In 1897 Brown University conferred upon him the degree of Ph. D. In 1899 he became Professor of English and German at Bethel College, Kentucky. Dr. Burnett has published:

"*Government of Federal Territories in Europe.*" Report of American Historical Association, 1896.

"*Guide to Lists and Descriptions of American Historical Manuscripts,* *Ibid.* 1897.

University of Minnesota.—Dr. Frank L. McVey¹ has been recently appointed Professor of Economics in the University of Minnesota. He entered the institution as Instructor in 1896 and was made Assistant Professor in 1898. His recent writings are :

"*The Tin Plate Industry.*" Yale Review. November 1898.

"*The Tin Plate Combination.*" *Ibid.* August, 1899.

"*The Handbook of Minnesota,* 1898.

University of Nebraska.—Mr. Charles Sumner Lobingier has been appointed Professor of Law in the University of Nebraska. He was born April 30, 1866, at Lanark, Ill., but spent his early boyhood in New York and New England. He attended the Nebraska State University, both academic and law departments, receiving the degrees of A. B. in 1888, M. A. in 1892, and LL. M. in 1894. Upon completing his undergraduate work he was also elected to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and subsequently attended the Harvard Law School. From 1888 to 1892 he was Assistant Reporter of the Nebraska Supreme Court and State Librarian. In 1891 he was Associate Compiler of the Consolidated Statutes of Nebraska, and is now Vice-President of the State Historical Society. Since 1892 he has been in the active practice of law in Omaha. He has also been engaged in legal literary work, and has contributed more than thirty articles to the encyclopedias of law and of practice, the following among them being directly within the sphere of political science, legal history, or comparative jurisprudence :

"*Constitutional Law.*" Encyclopedia of Law (second edition), Vol. 6.

"*Equity.*" Encyclopedia of Law (second edition), Vol. 11.

"*Governor.*" (The office treated from a legal and historical standpoint.) Encyclopedia of Law (second edition), Vol. 14.

¹ See ANNALS, vol. viii, p. 360, September, 1896

Mr. Lobingier has also written:

"Citizenship of Hawaiians." The Nation, December 16, 1897.

"Some Peculiar Features of the Nebraska Constitution." ANNALS, May, 1900.

Dr. E. Benjamin Andrews¹ has accepted the Chancellorship of the University of Nebraska.

University of North Carolina.—Mr. Charles Lee Roper has been appointed Professor of History at the University of North Carolina. Born April 10, 1870, at High Point, Guilford County, N. C., he attended schools at High Point and Oak Ridge, before entering Trinity College, North Carolina, from which he graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1892. Becoming instructor of Greek and Latin at his *Alma Mater* upon graduation, he went in 1894 as professor in these branches to Greensboro College, Greensboro, N. C. In 1898 he became university fellow in American History at Columbia University, where he has since been engaged in graduate study. His writings include:

"The Church and Private Schools of North Carolina." 1898. Pp. 247.

"The Royal Government of North Carolina." (In preparation.)

Ohio State University.—Dr. Frederick C. Clark,² of the Ohio State University, has recently been appointed Professor of Economics and Sociology at that institution. Professor Clark has recently been active in the establishment in the university of a four-year course in Commerce and Administration. His recent publications include:

"Nicaragua Canal." Columbus Despatch, December 6, 1898.

"Higher Education in Commerce." Indianapolis, 1889.

"Vital and Social Statistics in Ohio for 1898." Report of the Secretary of State.

University of Pennsylvania.—Dr. Edward Sherwood Meade has been appointed Instructor in Commerce and Industry at the University of Pennsylvania. He was born at Medina, O., January 25, 1874, obtained his early education in the Oberlin High School and Oberlin Preparatory School, entering Oberlin College in 1892. In 1893 he went to DePauw University, where he obtained the degree of A. B. in 1896. He pursued graduate studies at the University of Chicago, 1896-98, and at Pennsylvania, 1898-99, where, in 1899, he obtained the degree of Ph. D. During the past year Dr. Meade has been Senior Fellow in Economics at the University of Pennsylvania. He has written:

"Gold and Silver in Terms of Commodities." Journal of Political Economy, March, 1897.

¹ See ANNALS, vol. xiii, p. 91, January, 1899.

² See ANNALS, vol. xii, p. 110, July, 1898.

"*The Fall in the Price of Silver since 1873.*" *Ibid.*, June, 1897.
" *The Production of Gold since 1850.*" *Ibid.*, December, 1897.
" *The Deposit Reserve System of the National Banking Law.*"
Ibid., March, 1898.
" *The Relative Stability of Gold and Silver.*" *ANNALS*, July, 1899.
" *The Production of Silver since 1893, and its Probable Future.*"
Ibid., November, 1899.

Dr. William Harvey Allen has been appointed Instructor in Public Law at the University of Pennsylvania. He was born at Lerry, Minn., February 9, 1874, and received his early education at the public schools of his native town and the Northfield Academy, Northfield, Minn. In 1891 he entered Carleton College, and in 1894 the University of Chicago. From the latter he received the degree of A. B., in 1897. He has pursued graduate studies at Berlin, Leipsic, the University of Chicago, and the University of Pennsylvania, where, in 1900, he received the degree of Ph. D. Dr. Allen has written:

" *The Illinois Central Tax.*" *Journal of Political Economy*, June, 1897.

" *The Rise of the National Board of Health.*" *ANNALS*, January, 1900.

" *Rural Sanitation in England.*" *Yale Review*, February, 1900.

Princeton University.—Dr. John H. Finley¹ has been appointed Professor of Political Science at Princeton University. Since resigning the presidency of Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., Dr. Finley has been connected with the publishing houses of Harper Brothers, and McClure, Phillips & Co.

South Carolina College.—Mr. George McCutchen has been appointed Instructor in History at the South Carolina College, Columbia, S. C. He was born at Church, S. C., April 16, 1876, and obtained his collegiate education at the South Carolina College, where he received the degree of B. A. in 1898. He has since been engaged in teaching in public schools of South Carolina.

Swarthmore.—Dr. Jesse Herman Holmes has been appointed Professor of History and Biblical Literature at Swarthmore College. He was born January 5, 1864, at West Liberty, Iowa, where he attended the public schools. He entered the University of Nebraska, where he received the degree of B. S. in 1884. Since graduation he has taught in the Friends' Select School at Washington, and the George School, Bucks County, Pa. He has pursued graduate studies at Nebraska 1884-85, Johns Hopkins 1885-86 and 1888-90, and at Oxford 1899-1900, receiving the degree of Ph. D. at Johns Hopkins in 1890.

¹ See *ANNALS*, vol. iii, p. 89, July, 1892.

Wesleyan University.—Dr. Max Farrand¹ has been appointed Hedding Professor of History in the Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. Among his recent writings are:

“*The Delaware Bill of Rights of 1776.*” American Historical Review, July, 1898.

“*The Judiciary Act of 1801.*” *Ibid.*, July, 1900.

“*Territory and District.*” *Ibid.*, July, 1900.

University of Wisconsin.—Professor William A. Scott² has been appointed director of the newly established School of Commerce at the University of Wisconsin. Dr. Scott has recently published:

“*The Quantity Theory.*” *ANNALS*, March, 1897.

“*Henry George and His Economic System.*” *The New World*, March, 1898.

IN ACCORDANCE with our custom we give below a list of the students in political and social science and allied subjects on whom the degree of Doctor of Philosophy was conferred at the close of or during the last academic year.³

Boston University.—Henry Collier Wright, A. B., B. D. Thesis: *Forms and Means of Social Recreation in the City of Boston*.

Brown University.—Lewis Hamilton Meader, A. M. Thesis: *The Council of Censors*.

Sidney Algernon Sherman, A. B. Thesis: *Advertising: Its History and Present Forms*.

Howard Kemble Stokes, A. M. Thesis: *A Century of Providence's Finances*.

University of Chicago.—Katherine B. Davis, A. B. Thesis: *Causes Affecting the Standard of Living and Wages*.

Jacob Dorsey Forrest, A. M.

Walter Flavius McCaleb, L. B., A. M.

Harry Alvin Millis, A. M. Thesis: *History of the Finances of the City of Chicago*.

Samuel C. Mitchell, A. M. Thesis: *The Change from Colony to Commonwealth in Virginia*.

Worthy Putnam Sterns, A. M. Thesis: *Studies on Foreign Trade of United States*.

¹ See *ANNALS*, vol. xii, p. 111, July, 1898.

² See *ANNALS*, vol. viii, p. 154, July, 1896.

³ See *ANNALS*, vol. i, p. 293, for academic year, 1889-90; vol. ii, p. 253, for 1890-91; vol. iii, p. 241, for 1891-92; vol. iv, p. 312 and p. 466 for 1892-93; vol. v, p. 282 and p. 419, for 1893-94; vol. vi, p. 300 and p. 482, for 1894-95; vol. viii, p. 364, for 1895-96; vol. x, p. 256, for 1896-97; vol. xii, p. 262 and p. 411, for 1898-99; vol. xiv, p. 227, for 1899-1900.

Columbia University.—Julius August Bewer. Thesis: *History of the New Testament Canon in the Syriac Church.*

William Maxwell Burke, A. M. Thesis: *History and Functions of Central Labor Unions.*

George Tobias Flom, B. L., A. M.

William Henry Glasson, Ph. B. Thesis: *History of Military Pension Legislation in the United States.*

Charles Edward Merriam, A. B. Thesis: *The Theory of Sovereignty since Rousseau.*

Samuel Paul Molenaer. Thesis: *Egideo Colonna, Du Gouvernement des Rois.*

Georgetown University.—Francis Xavier Boden, A. M. Thesis: *The Basis of the Kantian Philosophy.*

Erwin Plein Nemmers, A. M. Thesis: *The Existence of an Intelligent First Cause.*

Harvard University.—Abram Piatt Andrew, Jr., A. M. Thesis: *The Ways and Means of Making Payments.*

Sidney Bradshaw Fay, A. M. Thesis: *The Fürstenbund of 1785: A Study in German History.*

Carl Russell Fish, A. M. Thesis: *Political Patronage in the United States.*

William Bennett Munro, A. M. Thesis: *The Feudal System in Canada: A Study in the Institutional History of the Old Régime.*

Subharama Swaminadhan, A. M., LL. B., B. Sc. Thesis: *Custom in Its Juridical Aspect, with Special Reference to the Administration of Oriental Law by British Tribunals.*

State University of Iowa.—Fred D. Merritt, A. M. Thesis: *The Early History of Banking in Iowa.*

Johns Hopkins University.—William Sidney Drewry, A. B. Thesis: *Slave Insurrections in Virginia (1830-1865).*

William Starr Myers, A. B. Thesis: *The Maryland Constitution of 1864.*

George Lovic Pierce Radcliffe, A. B. Thesis: *Governor Thomas H. Hicks of Maryland, and the Civil War.*

Ernest Ashton Smith, A. B. Thesis: *History of the Confederate Treasury.*

Charles Clinton Weaver, A. B. Thesis: *Internal Improvements in North Carolina Previous to 1860.*

University of Pennsylvania.—William Harvey Allen, A. B. Thesis: *Rural Sanitary Administration in Pennsylvania.*

Frederick Albert Cleveland, Ph. B. Thesis: *Statistical materials for four chapters of a work to be entitled History of Prices since 1860.*

James Edward Hagerty, A. B. Thesis: *Recent Changes in the Marketing of Products in Their Effects upon Social Welfare.*

Albert Edward McKinley, Ph. B. Thesis: *Representation and the Suffrage in New Netherland and New York (1613 to 1691).*

Lewis S. Shimmell. Thesis: *Border Warfare in Pennsylvania During the Revolution.*

Claude Halstead Van Tyne, A. B. Thesis: *The Elimination of the Loyalists by Legal Enactments.*

Princeton University.—Robert McNutt McElroy, A. M. Thesis: *History of the Commonwealth of Kentucky.*

University of Wisconsin.—Delos Oscar Kinsman, B. L. Thesis: *The Use of the Income Tax in the Commonwealths of the United States.*

Mosasada Shiozawa. Thesis: *A Study of the Social and Economic Institutions of Ancient Japan.*

George Ray Wicker, A. M. Thesis: *A Financial History of the New York Colony During the Dutch Period.*

FOR THE academic year 1900-1901, appointments to fellowships and post-graduate scholarships have been made in the leading American colleges, as follows:

Alabama Polytechnic Institute.—*Scholarship in History*, Jesse W. Boyd, B. S.; *in History and English*, James R. Rutland, B. S.

Bryn Mawr College.—*Fellowship in History*, Grace E. McNair, B. L., M. L. *Scholarships in History*, Helen H. Shelley, A. B.; *in Political Science*, Lois Anna Farnham, A. B.

University of Chicago.—*Fellowships in History*, Charles L. Burroughs, A. B.; Mayo Fisher, Ph. B.; Edgar H. McNeal, A. B.; Paul F. Peek, A. B.; George C. Sillery, A. B.; and Eugene M. Violette, A. M. *In Political Economy*, Alfred Lawrence Fish, A. B.; William Buck Guthrie, Ph. B.; Stephen B. Leacock, A. B.; S. Godfrey Lindholm, L. B., and Robert S. Padan, A. B. *In Political Science*, James Dowse Bradwell, Ph. M.; Miss S. P. Breckenridge, Ph. M.; Augustus R. Hatton, Ph. B.; William Edwin Miller, S. B.; Susan Wade Peabody, S. B., and George Winfield Scott, A. B. *In Social Science*, Amy Hewes, A. B.; Ralph G. Kimble, A. B.; Eben Mumford, A. B.; Benjamin F. Stacey, D. B.; and Howard B. Woolston, A. B.

Columbia University.—*University Fellowships in American History*, Charles Worthen Spencer, A. B.; *in Economics*, Alvin Saunders Johnson, A. M., Jesse Eliphalet Pope, M. S., and Albert Concer Whitaker, A. B.; *in European History*, Earl Evelyn Sperry, Ph. B., Ph. M.; *in Political Science*, William Maitland Abell, A. M.,

LL. M., William Brown Bell, A. B., and James Wilford Garner, B. S.; *in Sociology*, Thomas Jesse Jones, A. M.

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